

Energy@home Association

valuing the demand side flexibility through a Smart Home eco-system





- 1. Vision & governance
- 2. Achievements so far
- 3. Next steps for 2014 and beyond

Energy@home vision: Smart Home Eco-system

Eco-system:

- Adds new value into the overall system
- Provides a homogenous user experience
- Exploit scope synergies
- Bases for a unifying service provisioning architecture

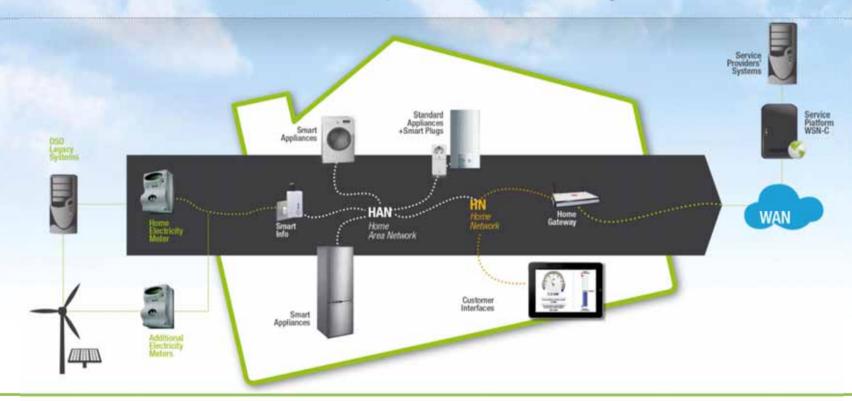
A cross-services partnership-oriented horizontal solution versus vertical independent silos solutions

Values the role of makers and sw developers





Vision: consumer's flexibility can be managed and valued



All customers have a degree of demand side flexibility

in time, in power, in energy

Flexibility can be managed to adapt & locally optimise the demand

- time of use pricing, reduced contractual power, maximise incentives through self-consumption
- It can exploit the same service provisioning infrastructure of the Smart Home Services

Flexibility enables also Customer 2 Grid Services

to increase grid quality and grid reliability and to reduce balancing costs



Smart Grid & Smart Appliances: Energy benefits evidence

MDA's account for ~43% of the residential electricity consumption They can provide flexibility in the way and timing they can be used



REFRIGERATION

- Pre-cooling prior to peak
- Optimize defrost to run it during off peak



LAUNDRY

- Delay start: remote auto start for laundry cycle to off peak hours
- Dryer short delay and/or power down heating element



CLEANING

- Delay start: remote auto start for laundry cycle to off peak hours
- Short delay and/or power down heating element



AIR COND

- Auto set from cooling to dehum
- Reduce power during peak hours
- Suggest settings



WATER HEATER

- Plan water heating based on tariff and energy availability
- Reduce power during peak hours



(source: CECED Italia)

Energy@home Association





Goal: create a market for new Value Added Services based upon deviceto-device communication in the **Smart Home**

Approach:

International Standards, trials, regulations, scope synergies























































Types of participation

Founding Members

- Voting right
- Permanent member for the Board of Directors
- Can influence the use of the budget
- Fee: 10 k€/fiscal year









Ordinary Members

- Voting right
- Active and passive electoral (right to vote and to be nominated as a candidate) for the Board of Directors
- Can influence the use of the budget
- Fee: 10 k€/fiscal year

Aggregate Members

- No voting right
- Can participate to meetings,
 have access to technical material
- Fee: 3 k€/fiscal year



Organization of the activities

Board of Directors

- Fabio Bellifemine, Telecom Italia, Director
- Sergio Brambilla, Enel D, Secretary & Treasurer
- Stefano Frattesi, Indesit Company
- Nicolas David, Electrolux
- Lorenzo Montelatici, Edison
- Davide Cabri, Whirlpool



Federico Caleno, ENEL Honorary Chairman

General Assembly (all member companies)

Working Groups

Standard

A. Ranalli, E. Arione **Use Cases** S. Di Carlo

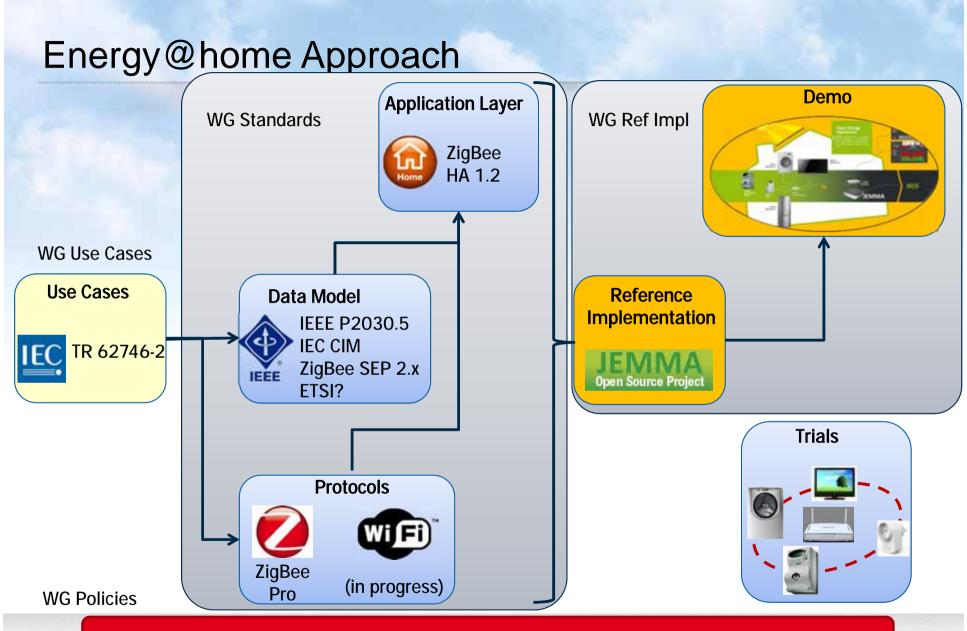
Policies & Regulations

E. Molinari

Reference Implemen tation

R. Tomasi









- 1. Vision & governance
- 2. Achievements so far
- 3. Next steps for 2014 and beyond

Activities









Open Innovation







IEC TC57, WG21, Use Cases, TR 62746-2



Technical Standard ZigBee Home Automation 1.2



DCO 232 on user awareness



Main achievements so far



ZigBee Home Automation 1.2

- Energy@home is an acknowledged main contributor
- Integrates
 Energy@home use cases and technical specifications
- Energy is just 1 of the services of the Smart Home



Prototype system

- Integrates 11
 different devices
 and systems from
 E@h partners/off the shelf products
- Presented at EU Utility Week, M2MForum, Designing with Freescale
- Permanent demo at ISMB and Telecom Italia premises



Open Source

- ZigBee Gateway
- Sw of the client side
- Java for OSGi



Trials

• 5 trials in Europe, one is in Italy

Regulations



- acknowledged contributor to <u>CERRE</u> report on Smart Metering (Centre on Regulation in Europe)
- acknowledged in DCO 232 of <u>Italian Authority</u> on user awareness
- Contributor to <u>Confindustria</u> cost-benefit analysis



Energy@home adapts and adopts International Standards

On Jul. 2011, Energy@home and ZigBee Alliance signed a collaboration agreement that brought on July 2013 to the ZigBee Home **Automation 1.2 standard**

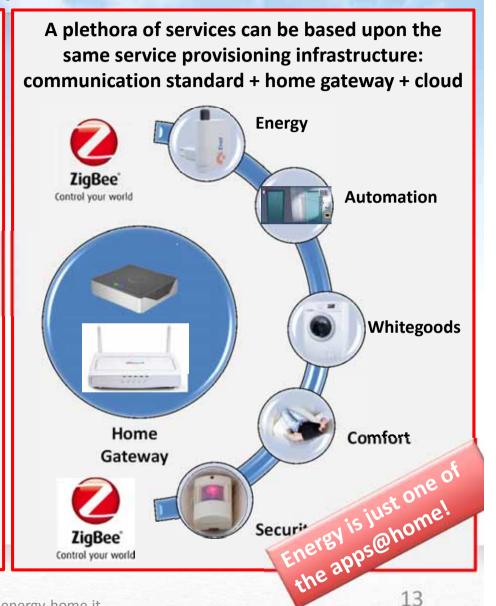
ZigBee Alliance:

400+ member companies (40% Americas, 30% EMEA, 30% Asia)

800+ certified products

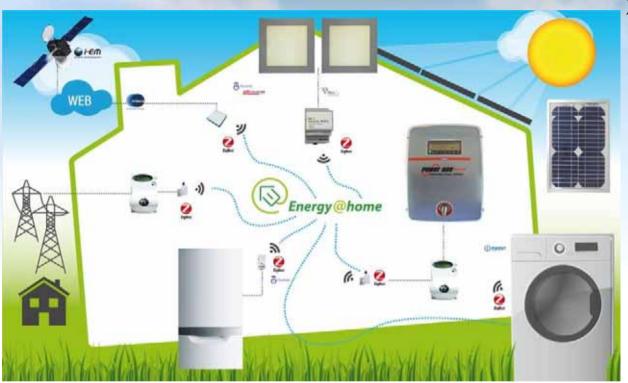


low power wireless mesh standard





Energy@home demonstrator



- Integrates devices and subsystems from 11 different vendors
- ➤ Gateway, smart meter, inverter, whitegoods, thermostat, lights, smart plugs, temperature sensor
- Cloud platform, gateway sw environment, PV forecast system





ZigBee Smart Homes Day Venice, 17 Oct 2014







The devices: Smart Home Gateway



Multi-function Smart Home Hub

OSGi Service Execution Environment

Single box in the near future

Dual box before the market takes off

ZigBee Coordinator

- Certified implementation of ZigBee Gateway Device
- ZigBee Trust Center
- May host multiple network interfaces

Smart Home Cloud Platform

• Data base of users, devices, data

Bank of customer data

- Protect data & privacy
- Increment value of data



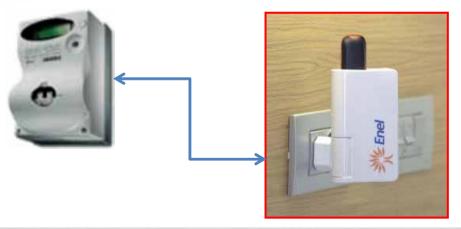




The devices: ENEL Smart Info

Enel Smart Info has been designed to provide end users with the certified information on electricity consumptions managed by the electronic smart meter.

It can be plugged in every domestic socket to start data collection from the smart meter through powerline.



	Matarina Data	
Metering Data		
Metering data	Active and negative energy in current billing period and in different tariff intervals.	
	Active and negative energy in previous billing period and in different tariff intervals.	
	Maximum power of active and negative energy in current billing period and in different tariff intervals	
	Maximum power of active and negative energy in previous billing period and in different tariff intervals	
	Average positive and negative power (different integration periods)	
	Reactive Energy in different billing periods and tariff intervals	
	Instantaneous power	
	Active and reactive energy of current day and previous one.	
Contractual and configuration information	Contractual power and power thresholds.	
	Customer ID	
	POD (Point of delivery) code	
	Tariff intervals	
	Credit left (for pre-paid contracts)	
	Date and time (from the Smart Meter)	
	Last alarm with type and timestamp	
	Meter device details	
	Bidirectional transmission of custom data.	





Indesit Smart Appliance: Smart Aqualtis

Smart Aqualtis is the first Indesit washing machine designed to be integrated in "Smart" ecosystems, covering a wide range of use cases



- ▶ Estimated power consumption and cost for the washing cycle
- Real time energy and power consumption
- Smart Meter Mirroring on the display

Coaching ▶ Visualization of generic text messages

- ▶ Per-phase schedulable to optimize power consumption and avoid power overload
- ▶ Safe mode in case of emergency
- ▶ Early overload warning when selecting cycle

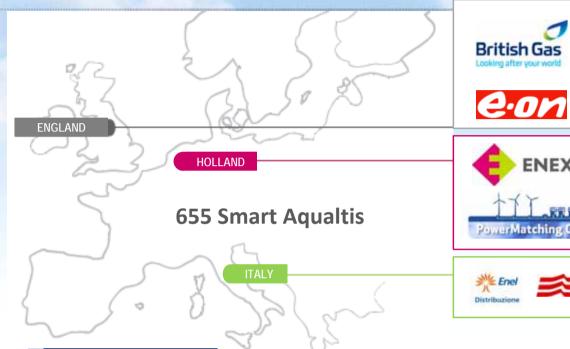
Optimal Start

▶ Scheduling of the starting time to ensure the cheapest or the greenest cycle, always respecting the users constraints





Energy@home trials



165 Smart Aqualtis Ongoing ...

30 Smart Aqualtis Ongoing..



380 Smart Aqualtis Ongoing ...

25 Smart Aqualtis Ongoing ...



50 Smart Aqualtis Ongoing ...





Coordinated Energy Management Optimal Start





Energy@home Italian trial



User functionalities:

- Awareness:
 - monitoring (kWh, stand-by, €)
 - aggregated reports
 - social comparison
- Automatic scheduling
- Overload warning



LIKE

- 9% avg energy saving
 - at country level means
 5.6 TWh, ~ 3 M tons CO2



- 5% energy shifted to off-peak hours
- 15% reduction stand-by consumption
- Social comparison as a benchmark
- Smart Info, Smart Appliance, Smart Gateway

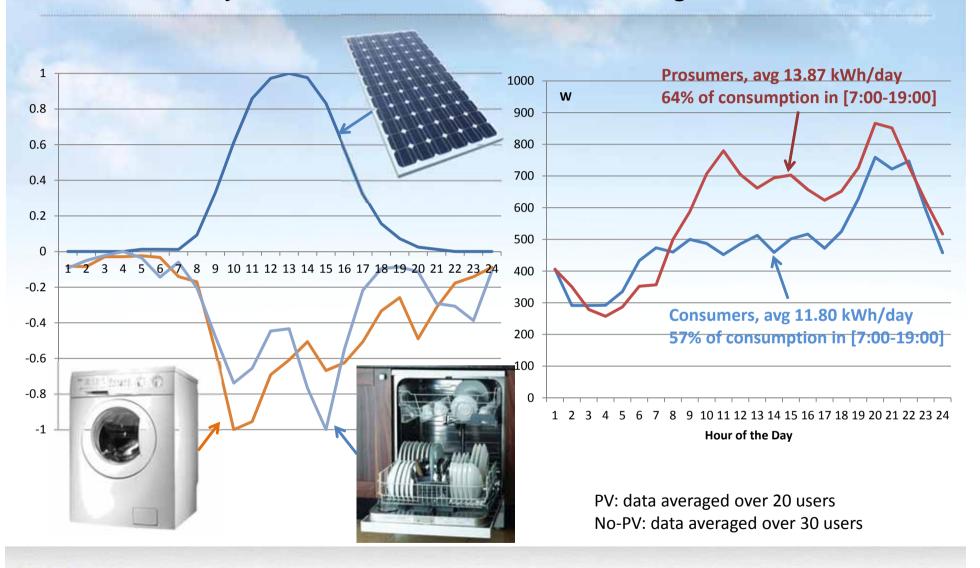


DISLIKE

- Automatic decision systems are required!
- Smart Plugs
- More smart home services are expected

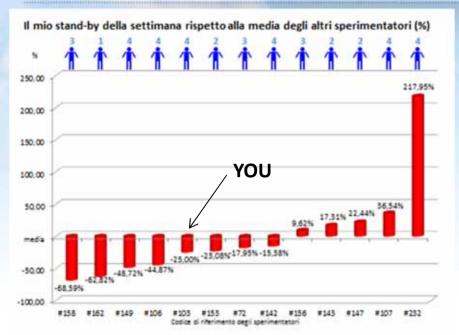


Prosumers synchronize main loads with the generation curve





Analysis of Occupant Behaviour: Data & Gamification





«the verdict was very cruel to me given that only a family with four members has consumed more than me, [...] and all the other trialists have consumed much less than me»

«I am satisfied when seeing the other participants' consumption because I am in the middle of the ranking, of course I would be pleased to further improve my position»

«I am very satisfied that my fridge has the least consumption: it is an A+ class and I bought it very recently»

«I understood that I could use the quick program of the dishwasher every 2 days and save 25€»

«I'm pleased this week I saved 3.84 KW/h in respect to last week: a small quantity but it's a good start»

«I discovered where I have a large consumption: it is the fridge!»

«Thank you for the info. I suspected stand-by consumption impacted but I had no idea how much»



JEMMA Open Source Project

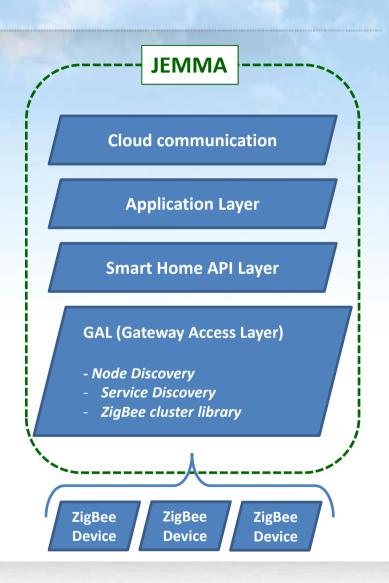
JEMMA (Java Energy ManageMent Application Framework)

Implements the Energy@home Technical Specifications and the Energy@home gateway application

Implements the ZigBee Home Automation 1.2 standard and the ZigBee Gateway Device standard

Copyright Telecom Italia, available under LGPL License

It is on github at http://jemma.energy-home.org





Cost-Benefit Analysis

User Category	ADDED VALUE	€/year
Prosumers	Optimal self-consumption of generated energy from 30% to 60%	100 – 280
High contractual-pow er users	Overload control: lower max contractual power from 4.5 kW to 3 kW with same energy consumption	190-240 (*)
Every Consumer	Energy awareness: self-optimization of energy consumption -5% / -10% consumption	37 - 70
	Dynamic pricing schemes: reduction of cost	For the future
	Demand-side Flexibility: new revenue stream	For the future

Reviewed by RSE, Enea, CECED

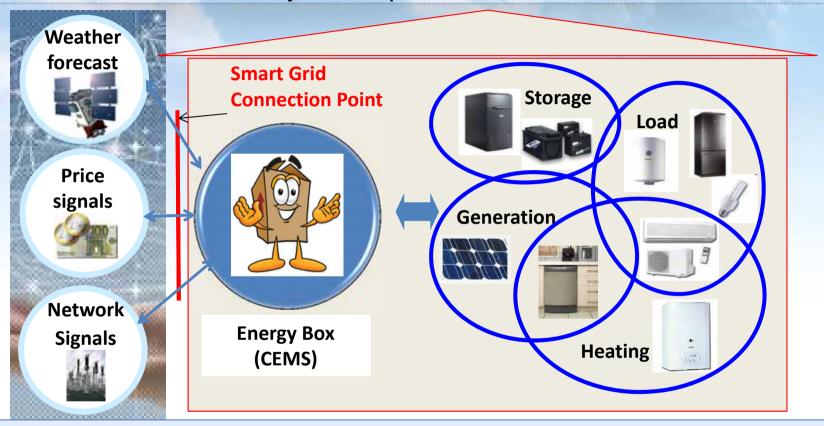
Public available as a Confindustria document, includes also the cost analysis Conclusions: for some classes of users the payback is in 3 years under some conditions





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Energy@home vision: an Energy Box to increase efficiency and to provide Value Added Services



The Smart Grid requires a Smart Home able to increase efficiency through:

- > making users aware of their consumptions
 - > driving users towards efficient behaviours
- > supporting users to exploit ToU Pricing
- > making flexibility a service from the house to the grid

Communication is the main enabler of these scenarios (Device2Device in the HAN, Grid2CEMS, ...)



The path towards FlexibilityAsAService goes through a number of incremental steps

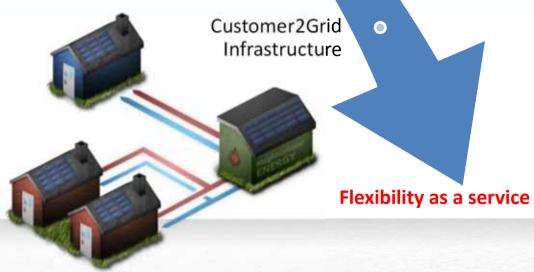


Local infrastructure

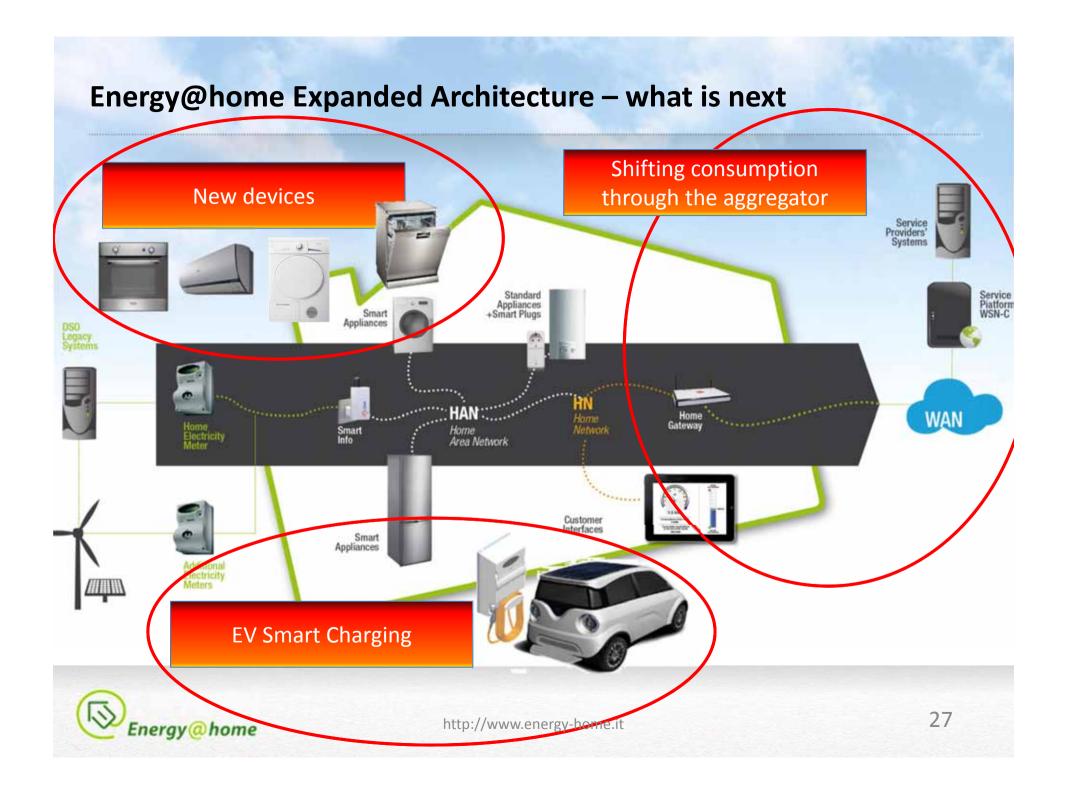
Tools for User Awareness

Tools & Methods to Drive and Motivate changes in user behaviour

Automatic system (requiring no user intervention)







Energy@Home – Focus areas 2014

- Go-to Market (technical solution & PR/communication)
- Demonstrator & JEMMA
 - -Integration for storage and IP appliances
- Technical specifications
 - -Release documentation & advertise
 - -PAN-EU approach (DGConnect, others)
- Active Demand / Demand-Response
 - Interaction with Energy Box
 - -Dynamic Pricing and/or hourly-based pricing
 - What is the value for users? For retailers? Achievable with Smart Info? How? How to test further?



Energy@home is an acknowledged stakeholder at DGConnect Project for a Unified Ontology for the Smart Home

















Mr Rogelio Segovia

European Commission – DG Connect H5 Smart Cities & Sustainability Avenue Beaulieu 31 (BU31) 06/52 B-1049 Brussels rogelio.segovia@ec.europa.eu

10 December 2013

Subject: Project for a Unified Ontology for the Smart Home

Dear Mr Segovia,

We, the undersigned, represent a number of industry fora/SDO working on aspects of the smart home and we are writing with regard to the *Study on the available semantics assets for the interoperability of Smart Appliances*. With this letter, we express our support to Commission's initiative for a unified ontology for the Smart Home. At the same time, we recommend harmonisation of this project with existing initiatives to avoid duplication of ongoing work, and we offer our consultation and collaboration towards this goal.

Goal:

- Agree upon common Data models
- Agree upon common security solutions

Status so far:

- Acknowledged stakeholder
- Submitted E@h Data model
- Will be contacted asap to review the 1° deliverable of DGConnect



Why 24 companies decided to join...

- Networking
 - Workshops, sw integration meetings, ...
 - Participation in public funded projects
 - Partnerships
- Know-how
 - In adjacent businesses
- Impact
 - With EU (e.g. DGConnect, CERRE, ZigBee Alliance)
 - With AEEG Italian Energy Authority
- Business potential
 - There is evidence of business potential in smart home and in smart grid
 - To be exploited there is a need for large partnerships and eco-systems



Summing up: Unique Value Proposition of Energy@home Association

Integrated communication with the Smart Meter

Integrated communication with Smart Appliances

Seamless integration with other smart home services

Consumer-centric

Open and International Standard

Bringing together key stakeholders from different industries

Integration events, integrated demonstrators, trials







How to join

Energy@home is an open Association, willing to increase the consensus around it to reach its ambitious goals.

MEMBERS TYPE

- Ordinary members: can participate to all Association activities, have right vote,
 have right to elect/be-elected in the Management Board, 10K€ yearly fee
- Aggregate members: can participate to all the Association activities,
 but have no right to vote neither to elect members of the Board, 3K€ yearly fee



IPR rules

Any member accepts to release its own necessary(*) IPRs under FRAND (Fair, Reasonable and Non Discriminatory) license

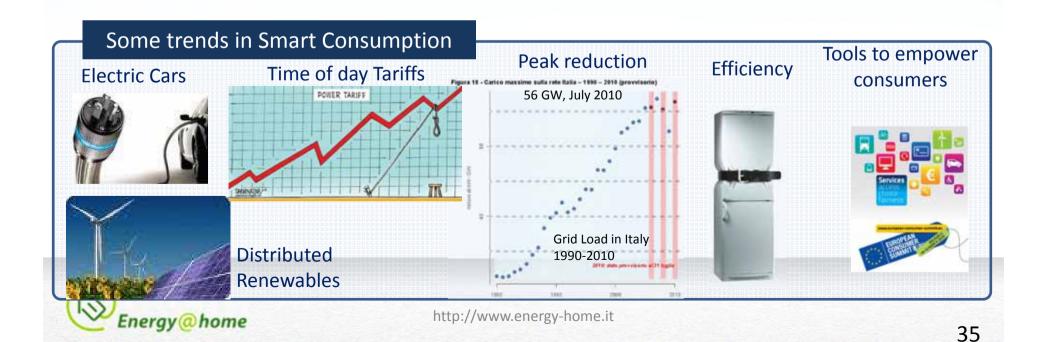
(*) "Necessary IPRs" means those IPRs (including, but not limited to, all patents and patent applications, database rights or copyrights) throughout the world, existing now or hereafter issued or filed, that cover or directly relate to one or more of the Proposed Specifications, i.e., that would necessarily be infringed by implementation of one or more of the Specifications.



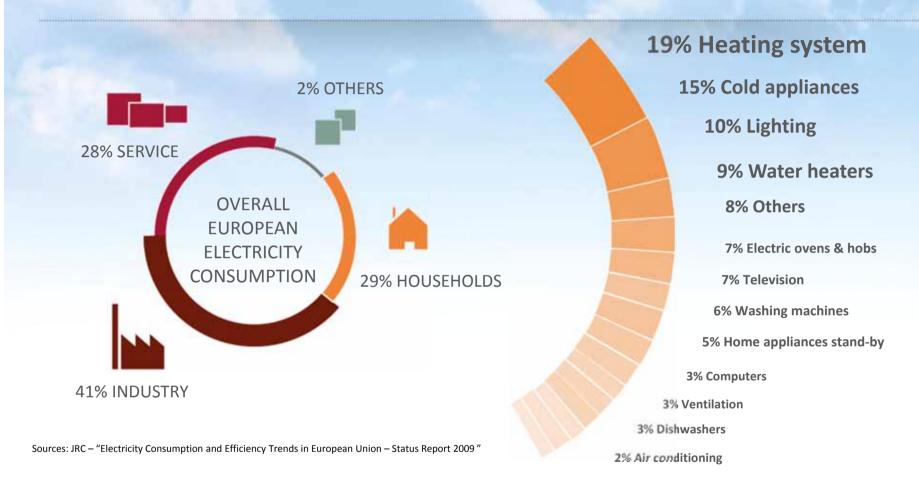
Back-up slides



Scope: Smart Consumption **Smart Smart Smart Smart** Consumption Grid Generation **Network** & micro-generation Distribution Consum-Massive Transmis-Retailer ption & Generation sion Measurem. (prosumers) Regulated Unregulated



Energy Consumption Scenario



An important effort from many different organizations is currently dedicated to reduce these highly fragmented consumptions.



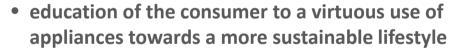
Energy@home vision

Energy@home Association envisages a progress from the consumption reduction of each appliance towards an household holistic approach comprising:

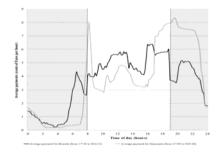


- coordinated energy consumption optimization between all the appliances
- energy micro-generation and consumption







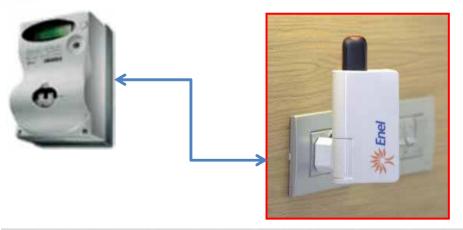




The devices: ENEL Smart Info

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It can be plugged in every domestic socket to start data collection from the smart meter through powerline.



Metering Data	
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Contractual and configuration information	Contractual power and power thresholds.
	Customer ID
	POD (Point of delivery) code
	Tariff intervals Credit left (for pre-paid contracts)
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	Bidirectional transmission of custom data.
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- ▶ Per-phase schedulable to optimize power consumption and avoid power overload
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- ▶ Early overload warning when selecting cycle

Optimal Start

▶ Scheduling of the starting time to ensure the cheapest or the greenest cycle, always respecting the users constraints





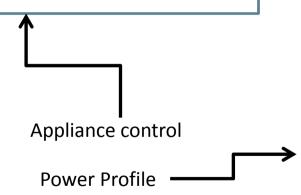
Power profile and appliance control data structures

Status

- Status
- Current Cycle and Phase
- Time To End
- Start and Finish Time

Events

- Faults
- Warnings







Power Profile

- sequence of electrical loads activation/ deactivation (Power phases); basic "uninterruptable" elements:
 - ✓ Expected duration
 - ✓ Peak Power consumption
 - ✓ Maximum activation delay
 - ✓ Expected Energy consumption
- Sequence of Power phases -> Power Profile

No more hic monolithic



Why ZigBee Pro Protocol

- Cost
- Performance of IEEE 802.15.4
 - Energy efficiency
 - Performance in low SNR environments
 - Extended coverage through mesh topology
- Openness & Diffusion
 - Open specifications
 - Multiple vendors,
 - Large availability of products
 - Certification Program available
- Extendible



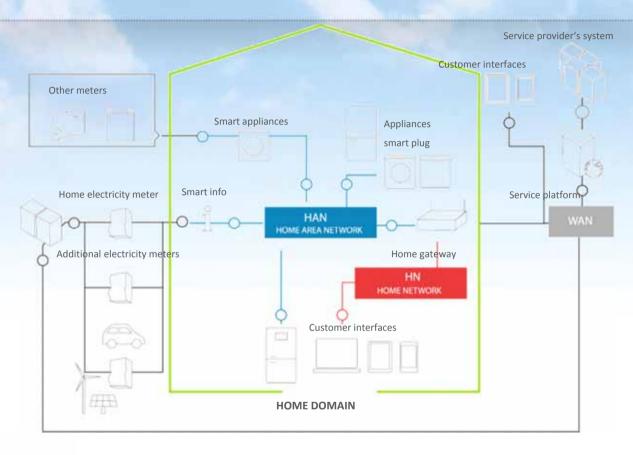


in low SNR environments

Other protocols might be adopted depending on Energy@home Members Products



Technology





E@h is designing a communication infrastructure and an open protocol that enables brand new Value Added Services based upon information exchange related to energy usage, energy consumption and energy tariffs.

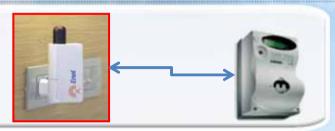


Devices integrated in Energy@home, so far



ENEL Smart Info

- Plugged into any house electricity socket
- · Univocally associated to the meter
- · Makes available consumption, generation, and contractual data
- · Compatible with already deployed smart meters



Smart Appliances

- React to external signals (price, energy colour, pause/resume)
- Per-phase schedulable
- Visualize cost and consumption



Lighting

- On/off
- dimming
- colour



Other Commercial Devices

- ZigBee HA 1.2 compliant
- Energy/power meter
- Switch on/off
- Presence, Thermostat
- Water leak, door...



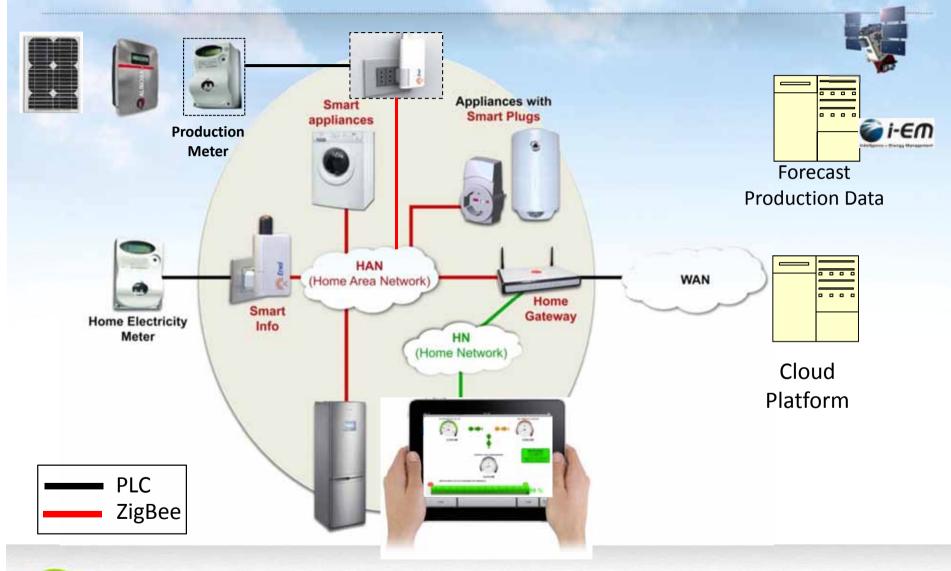
Telecom Italia Home Gateway

- Home Area Network Controller
- ZigBee Trust Center
- OSGi framework to manage VAS's via single box





Energy@home Architecture





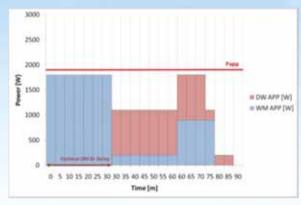
Functionalities: (1) Energy/cost Awareness on user displays



Functionalities (2) Overload control and warning

Scheduling of the appliance to avoid the overload





After scheduling

▶ Warning if available total power is not sufficient to run a cycle

▶ Notification of Home Domain Overload





Functionalities (3) Scheduling for ToU Pricing

▶ Scheduling of the appliance when the energy is cheaper



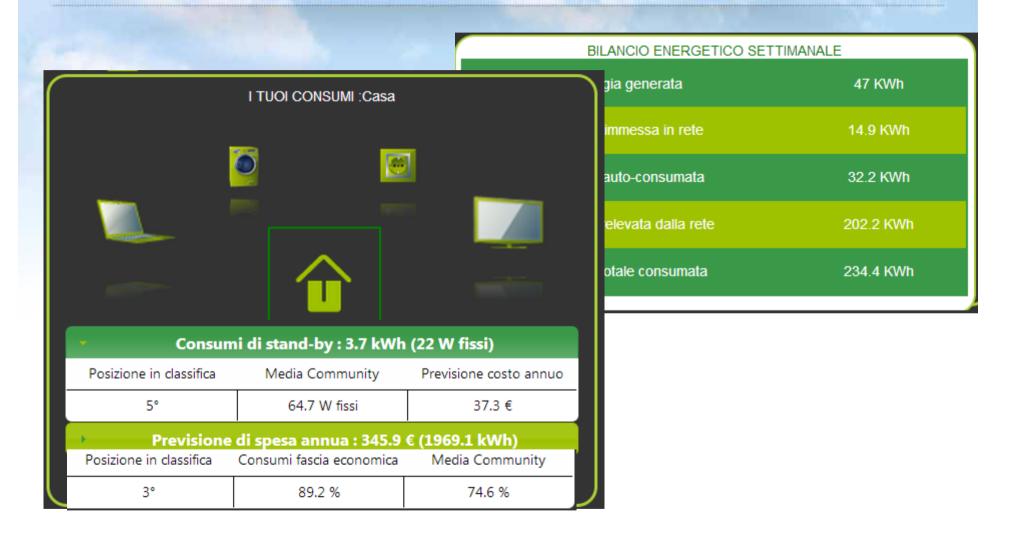
▶ Scheduling of the appliance when the energy is greener





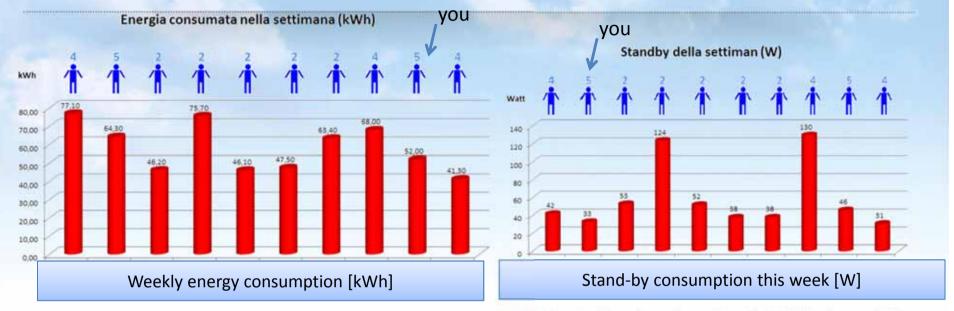


Functionalities (4) Reports, summary info, & comparisons



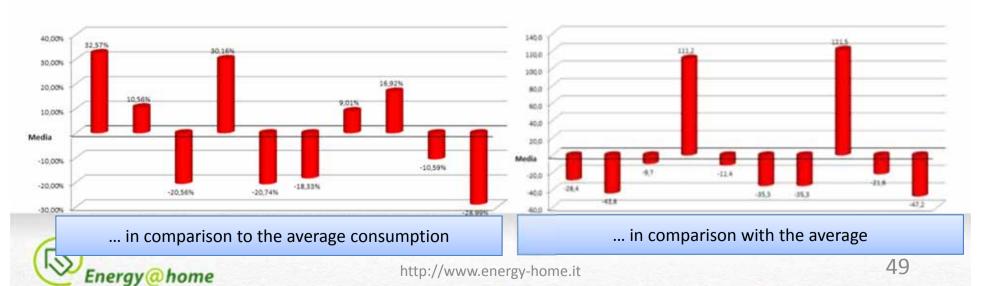


Functionalities (5): newsletters

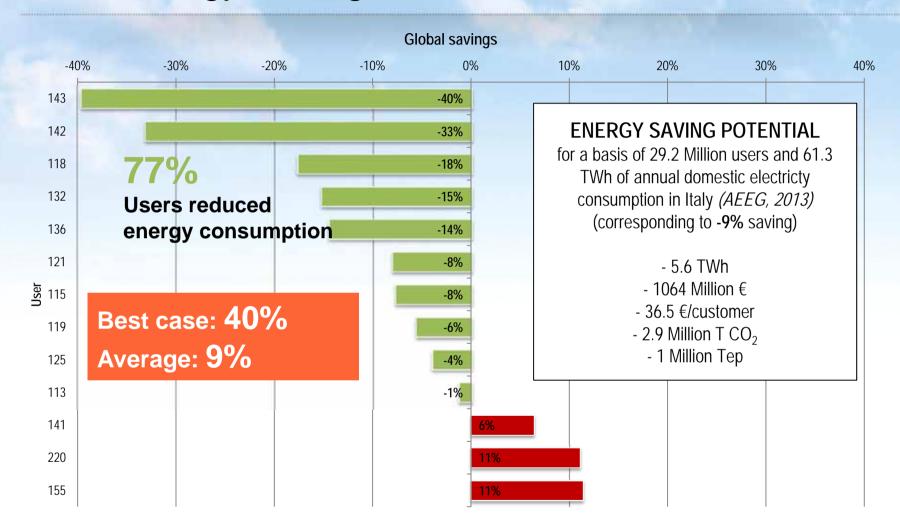


Il mio consumo settimanale rispetto alla media degli altri sperimentatori (%)

Il mio Standby della settimana rispetto alla media degli altri sperimentatori (%)



Trial: Energy Saving results





Main quantitative results from the trial

- Limited statistical value (sample size)
- Users with PV installation not included yet

Consumption reduced by 9%	If extended to full country (Italy) – means reduction of 5.6 TWh, avoiding emission of ~ 3 M tons of CO2 with average saving of ~ 40 €/user/year
Opportunity to limit installed	From 8 users with installed power above 3 kW, only one actually uses it
power to 3 kW	With current prices, at same level of consumption, a 3kW contract saves more than 180 €/year (vs. 4.5 kW contract)
Moving ~5% of consumption to off-peak periods	Impact is bigger than the mere night/day tariff scheme
Reduction of stand-by consumption by ~15%	For many users, just a simple and free way to save on electricity Biggest saving: 80W reduction, i.e. 700 kWh/year = ~130 €/year



Main qualitative results from the trial (users' feedback)

Users like Energy@home!

- Avg score > 7.5/10, è' E@h is perceived as «innovative» and «saving»
- It involves: 75% of users sent at least one feedback, some gave more than 10; 70% answered the questionnaire. Most users used it "every day"
- Most users would suggest E@h to a friend and would like to keep the system even after the trial. After 2 months from the trial closure, 23 of 36 users is still using E@h!
- 95% users say it is easy to use/install and it is usefull («help me to save money»)

· It is not an entertainment platform

 Major benefit for «analytical» users, eager to track data to understand and modify own consumption pattern in order to reduce electricity bill

• The service fulfills the goal of increasing awareness on limiting consumption:

- Most interesting information: stand-by consumption and how to reduce it, comparison with other consumers and their consumption patterns
- 'community effect': knowing others' consumption is an incentive to improve one's own
- Actions to reduce cosumption can be induced either directly (from service itself) or indirectly (through personalized suggestions)
- Very few users would not pay anything for it

Smart plugs

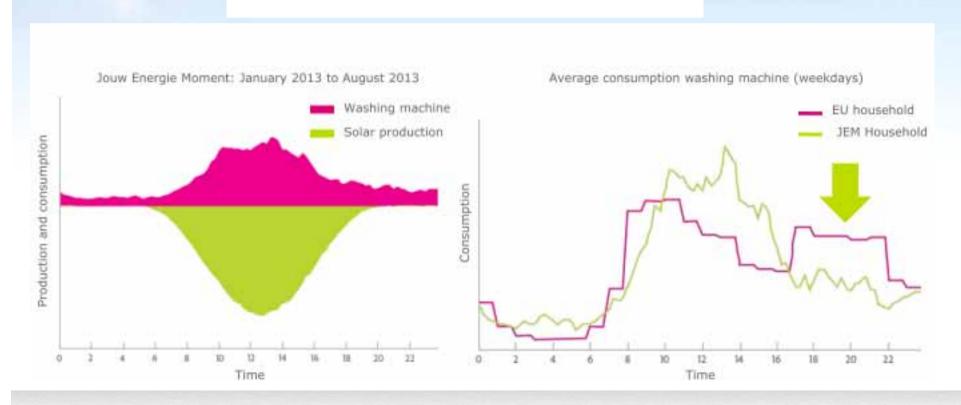
- are cumbersome, space-consuming, hard to fit behind appliances, high number required to measure single usages
- Software is sometimes unstable





ENEXIS trial (NL)

- 1. Big investments can be avoided
- 2. Acceptability is there
- 3. Consumption shifts
- 4. Important motivation is money





British Gas Trial (UK)











A Smart WM EOI

register your interest to participate in our smart washing machine trial

The Customer-Led Network Revolution has been formed to help understand current energy usage and how to best meet future energy needs. We will achieve this by monitoring the energy use in a large number of homes, and by introducing innovative ways in which customers can play a part in reducing peak electricity demand and keeping energy prices stable.

As part of this trial we will be supplying a limited number of a new smart' version of the Hotpoint. AQUALTIS washing machine to selected customers, which will allow us to monitor how you use the appliance via an internet connection, and enable some advanced features concerning the timing of selected machine cycles which we would like you to test throughout the trial period.

Technical Specification



Loading Capacity: 11Kg Energy Class: A+++ Spin Speed: 1600rpm Display: LCD

Special Features:

- · Super Silent system
- · 10 years warranty on motor



2 September 2013 By Tereza Pultarova





Indesit's Aqualtis washing machine, considered the smartest in the European market, will be installed in 150 UK homes to facilitate a shift towards low-carbon economy.



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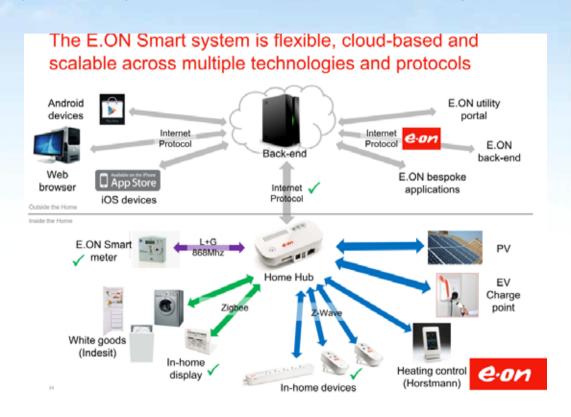




E-ON trial (UK)

E.On Thinking Energy program: 3 complementary trials in Sweden, UK and Germany

- Indesit Company will be involved in the UK trial where up to 75 users in Milton Keynes will use in an incremental way smart services and devices (heating, washing machine, heat pump, electric car)
- Trial target (25 Indesit Smart Aqualtis, May 2013 – Dec 2014): identify any changes on the cost, confort and carbon benefit for the trialist



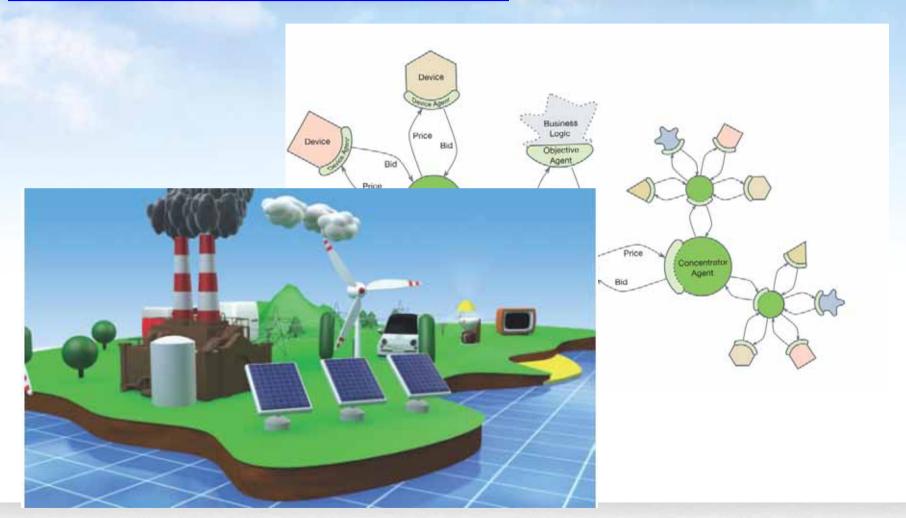




Power Matcher trial (NL)



http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zz4OpVwYWYE







Energy@home is pursuing a pan-EU approach to the Smart Home







On Dec. 2012, Energy@home and EEBus E.V. Initative signed a collaboration agreement with the goal of converging on a common (and standard) Data Model

Regular meetings are hold

2014 goal: extension to Agora

- -common EU workshop
- -common security solutions
- -Under discussion the integration of devices and systems from the 3 organizations



Energy@home Association

Energy@home is a no-profit association registered under the Italian laws with the purpose of developing & promoting technologies and services for home energy efficiency based upon device to device communication.







